

## 原始関数表

立命館大学理工学部数学学修相談会

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$A(\neq 0)$ ,  $a(\neq 0)$ ,  $b$  は定数とし,  $C$  は積分定数とする.

- [1]  $\int x^a dx = \frac{x^{a+1}}{a+1} + C \quad (a \neq -1)$
- [2]  $\int \frac{dx}{x} = \log|x| + C$
- [3]  $\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\log a} + C \quad (a > 0, a \neq 1)$
- [4]  $\int e^{ax+b} dx = \frac{e^{ax+b}}{a} + C$
- [5]  $\int \sin(ax+b) dx = -\frac{1}{a} \cos(ax+b) + C$
- [6]  $\int \cos(ax+b) dx = \frac{1}{a} \sin(ax+b) + C$
- [7]  $\int \tan(ax+b) dx = -\frac{1}{a} \log|\cos(ax+b)| + C$
- [8]  $\int \sec^2(ax+b) dx = \frac{1}{a} \tan(ax+b) + C$
- [9]  $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 - x^2} = -\frac{1}{2a} \log \left| \frac{a-x}{a+x} \right| + C$
- [10]  $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + C$
- [11]  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{|a|} + C$
- [12]  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{A+x^2}} = \log \left| x + \sqrt{A+x^2} \right| + C$
- [13]  $\int \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( x \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + a^2 \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{|a|} \right) + C$
- [14]  $\int \sqrt{A+x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( x \sqrt{A+x^2} + A \log \left| x + \sqrt{A+x^2} \right| \right) + C$
- [15]  $\int \log|x| dx = x \log|x| - x + C$

ここで  $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$  である.

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